| Before (zhīqián; zhī=of; qián=before) | |
|---|--|
| 我每天睡觉之前都听音乐 | |
| Wǒ měitiān shuìjiào zhīqián dōu tīng | Everyday before i go to bed, I listen to |
| yīnyuè | music |
| 我去中国之前学了一点儿汉语 Wǒ qù zhōngguó zhīqián xuéle yīdiǎnr hànyǔ | Before I go to China, I learn a little Mandarin |
| 我今天去朋友家之前听了一会儿的音乐 Wǒ jīntiān qù péngyǒu jiā zhīqián tīng le yīhuǐ'er (a little while) de yīnyuè | Today before I went to visit my friend, I listened to music for a little while |
| 我每天睡觉之前都刷牙 Wǒ měitiān shuìjiào zhīqián dōu shuāyá | Everyday before I go to bed, I brush my teeth |

| Cái(adverb; indicate the action is later than usual or postponed) | |
|--|---|
| 我通常六点起床,可是今天我七点才起床 除 Wǒ tōngcháng(usually) liù diǎn qǐchuáng, kěshì jīntiān wǒ qī diǎn cái qǐchuáng | I usually get up at 6 o'clock but I got up at seven today |
| 我们六点上课,我的同学小李七点才到 Wǒmen liù diǎn shàngkè, wǒ de tóngxué xiǎo lǐ qīdiǎn cái dào | The lesson started at 6 o'clock. My classmate Xiao Li arrived at 7o'clock |

| zhīhòu + cái (zhī=of; hòu=after) | |
|---|---|
| 2 nd actioned is blocked until after the 1 st | |
| action is done | |
| 我每天 都 吃了早饭之后才上班 | Everyday I don't go to work until after |
| Wǒ měitiān dōu chīle zǎofàn zhīhòu cái qù | breakfast |
| shàngbān | |
| | |
| 我每天 都 刷了牙之后才睡觉 | Everyday I won't go to bed until after |
| Wǒ měitiān dōu shuāle yá zhīhòu cái | brushing my teeth |
| shuìjiào | |
| | I'll weit until ofter a meal before going to |
| 我吃了饭之后才去公园 | I'll wait until after a meal before going to the park |
| wǒ chīlefàn zhīhòu cái qù gōngyuán | the park |
| | |
| 我女儿起床之后我才去买东西 | I'll wait until my daughter get up before |
| Wǒ nử 'ér qǐchuáng zhīhòu wǒ cái qù mǎi | going for shopping |
| dōngxī | going for smothing |

| 我到了办公室之后才吃早饭 |
|---|
| Wǒ dàole bàngōngshì zhīhòu cái chī zǎofàn |

I don't have my breakfast until after I arrive my office

| Zhīhòu + jiù (jiù = as soon as) The 2 nd action is done right after the 1 st action | |
|---|---|
| 我每天下班之后就回家 Wǒ měitiān xiàbān zhīhòu jiù huí jiā 我每次吃了墨西哥菜之后就要去厕所 wǒ měi cì chīle mòxīgē cài zhīhòu jiù yào qù cèsuǒ 我每星期一吃了晚饭之后就去上汉语课 | Everyday I go home right after wrok Everytime after eating Mexico food, I have to go to toilet (yào=have to) Every Monday, I go to attend Chinese |
| wǒ měi xīngqí yī chīle wǎnfàn zhīhòu jiù qù shàng hànyǔ kè 我吃了早饭之后就去上班 Wǒ chī le zǎofàn zhīhòu jiù qù gōngyuán | lesson right after dinner I go to work right after breakfast |

| zhīhòu + dōu | |
|--|--|
| 我每天吃了晚饭之后都看书 Wǒ měitiān chī le wǎnfàn zhīhòu dōu kànshū 我每星期天踢完足球之后都很累 Wǒ měi xīngqītiān tī wán zúqiú zhīhòu dōu hěn lèi | |